

References for Pathophysiology 1

Course	Reference	Chapter
Introduction	Lynn S. Bickley, et al. <i>Bates' Guide to Physical Examination & History Taking</i> 12 th ed. 2017	
Nephrology	1. Braunwald Eugene, et al. <i>Harrison's Principles of Internal Medicine</i> /19 th edition/McGrawHill/ 2015	1. Hypo & Hypernatremia & Hypo & Hyperkalemia (63) 2. Acidosis & Alkalosis (66) 3. Acute Kidney Insufficiency & Chronic Kidney Disease (AKI & CKD)(334,335,336) 4. Urinary Tract Infection , Pyelonephritis, and Prostatitis (162)
	2. Kasper DL, et al. <i>Cecil Essentials of Medicine</i> /9th edition / W.B.Saunders /2015	26,28,29,30
Cardiology	1. Braunwald Eugene, et al. <i>Harrison's Principles of Internal Medicine</i> /19 th edition/McGrawHill/ 2015	1 – Physical examination (267) 2- Heart failure (279 , 280) 3- Hypertensive Vascular Disease (298) 4- Ischemic Heart Disease(293) 5- Unstable Angina and Non-ST elevation myocardial infarction (294) 6–ST–Segment elevation myocardial infarction (295) 7 – Syncope (27)
	2. Kasper DL, et al. <i>Cecil Essentials of Medicine</i> /9th edition / W.B.Saunders /2015	6,7,9,10
Endocrinology	1. Braunwald Eugene, et al. <i>Harrison's Principles of Internal Medicine</i> /19 th edition/McGrawHill/ 2015	1. Diseases of Thyroid Gland (405) 2. Diabetes Mellitus (417,418,419) 3. Metabolic Syndrome (422)

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	2. Kasper DL, et al. <i>Cecil Essentials of Medicine</i> /9th edition / W.B.Saunders /2015	62, 64, 65, 67, 68, 69, 72, 73, 74, 75
Gastrointestinal Disease	1. Braunwald Eugene, et al. <i>Harrison's Principles of Internal Medicine</i> /19 th edition/McGrawHill/ 2015	1- Diarrhea & Constipation (55) 2- Gastrointestinal Bleeding (57) 3- Peptic ulcer disease and related disorders (except the subtitle of Zollinger – Ellison) (348) 4- Irritable Bowel Syndrome (352) 5 Acute Viral Hepatitis (360) 6 – Approach to the patient with Liver Disease (357) 7 – Evaluation of Liver Function (358) 8 – The Hyperbilirubinemias(359)
	2. Kasper DL, et al. <i>Cecil Essentials of Medicine</i> /9th edition / W.B. Saunders /2015	33 c (only the subtitle of malabsorption), 35, 37, 38, 42, 43, 44, 57
Pathology	<i>Robbins</i> Stanley L, et al. <i>Basic Pathology</i> /9th Edition/ W. B Saunders	
Pharmacology	<i>Katzung</i> Bertam G. <i>Pharmacology: Examinatoin & Board Review</i> / McGrawhill/10th edition/ 2013	